SPECIAL DOUBLES	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS	NAMES	#
Negative ■ thru 3D thru 4D + Responsive ■ thru Maximal ■	Direct: 15 to 18 Systems On Conv.	GENERAL APPROACH	
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2C Redbl ■	Balancing: 10 to 14	Bridge World Standard 2001 TWO OVER ONE: Game Forcing ☐ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid ■	
Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/O □	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ■	VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Over	
	Conv.	FORCING OPENING: 1A 🖂 2A 🔳 Natural 2 I	
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level to18 HCP (Usually)	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS	2NT 20 to -22
Often 4 cards very light style	2 A ANY 1-suiter	15 to 17 3 A minors, NF	Puppet Stayman □
Responses	2 B majors	to	_ Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas
New Suit: Forcing ☐ NFConst ☐ NF ■	2 C + minor 2 D + minor	5 Card iviajor Common	3D minors
Jump Raise: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Jump CUE=mixed raise	Dbl. PFN	System on Over3 D SPLD, minors, FG 2 A Stayman Puppet	Smolen. 4A=Gerber
	Other:	2 B Transfer to C 4B, 4C Transfer	3NTto
JUMP OVERCALL Strong D Intermediate D Week		Forcing Stayman Smolen	Solid minor, little outside
Strong Intermediate Weak	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	2 C Transfer to D Lebensohl (fast denies)	Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS	New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv.□ Weak ■	2 D A Neg Double 3D 2NT B Other:	
Sound Light Very Light	Redouble Implies no fit		MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak		in. Length 4 3 2 Other:
Conv./Resp. new suit=F1;	Majors	1st/2nd	
/4M: new suit=ASK	Minors	3rd/4th	
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Artif. Bids		RESPONSES	RESPONSES se: Force Inv. Weak
Natural	Takeout thru 4D Penalty		all: Force 🔲 Inv. 🔲 Weak 📕
Strong T/O	Conv. Takeout	<u> </u>	se: J/S in other minor
Michaels	Lebensohl 2NT Response	Other: Single Raise	e Other:
	Other:		oypass 4 + B
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ■ 4NT: Blackwood ■ RKC ■ 1430 □ Exclusion (KCB): Last Train; Slow Arrival; lots of splinters, auto-splinters; Kaplan Control			6 to 10
6KCB; cheapest=weakest to GSF(5NT)		3NT:to 2NT Forcing Drury ☐ Reverse 2-Way ☐ Fit 3NT: 16	J □ Inv. ■ 11 to 12 to 17
vs Interference: DOPI ■ DEPO I	Level: ROPI 🗆	Other: PH 3 A =NAT Other: Double	e jump shift=SPL
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold		DESCRIBE	RESPONSES/REBIDS
versus Suits versus Notrump			2 C =NAT or 25+ BAL 2nd NEG through 3 B
$\mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x} \times $	I Excont I I		Suit response: POS, good suit
XXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	*^	ZD Neg. Walting	new suit=F1; 4 A =KCB
KQx KJTx AJT9 AT9		Natural Conv.	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF □
Q Jx K T 9x K QJx K Q T	9 count		new suit jump=ASK (not 4 A)
JTX QT9x QJTx QT9		Natural Conv.	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF □
K QT9 J T9 x T 9 x	FIRST DISCARD	2D 5 to 11 HCP	Opener shows feature with MAX
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS □ vs NT	Lavinthal	Natural ■ Conv. □	2NT Force ■ New Suit NF □
4th Best vs SUITS □ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT		OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing:	2-Way NMF 🗆
Attitude vs N7			rcing 1 Round Game
Primary signal to partner's leads Smith Echo		4th suit is FG when a reverse or comes at the 3-level	
Attitude ■ Count □ Suit Preference	Trump Suit Pref.		
SPECIAL CARDIN		I	